

## Mondragon, Social Responsibility & Employee Ownership

Chris Clamp
Southern New Hampshire University
June 6, 2008



### Brief Overview of MCC

- MCC total assets: €27,550 million (12/31/06)
- Total employment: 96,000
- Distribution of Employment generated by MCC: 43.9% Euzkadi; 37.7% Spain; 18.8% international
- 80% employees are co-op members
- 41.9% women
- €34 million in social investments



## COOPERATIVES WITHIN MCC

•INDUSTRIAL	87
•CREDIT	1
•CONSUMER	1
•AGRICULTURAL	4
•EDUCATION	8
•RESEARCH	11
•SERVICES	8

•TOTAL 120 cooperatives



### Structure in MCC

CONGRESS
Permanent Council

**GENERAL COUNCIL** 

FINANCIAL GROUP

#### **INDUSTRIAL GROUP**

**Automotive** 

**Components** 

Construction

**Industrial Equipment** 

**Domestic Appliances** 

**Engineering and Capital Goods** 

**Machine-Tools** 

**Training and Research Centres** 

RETAIL CHAIN GROUP

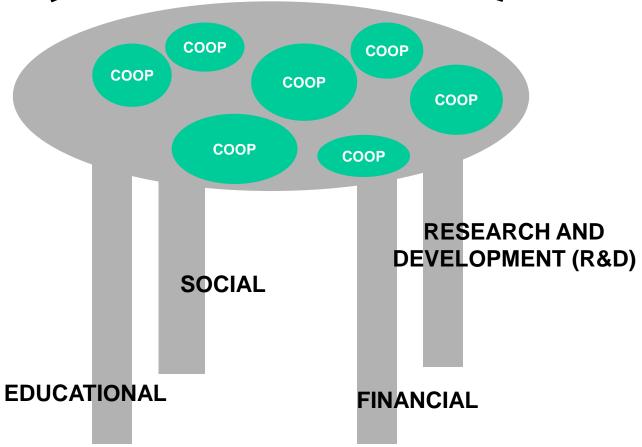


# BASIC CO-OPERATIVE PRINCIPLES

- 1. Open Admission.
- 2.Democratic Organization.
- 3. Sovereignty of Labor.
- 4.Instrumental and Subordinate Nature of Capital.
- 5. Participatory Management.
- 6. Wage Solidarity.
- 7.INTERCO-OPERATION.
- 8. Social Transformation.
- 9.Universality.
- 10.Education



### INTERCO-OPERATION





# Internal Forms of Social Responsibility

- Social Councils
- 10% of annual profits to social investments as required in the Basque and Spanish cooperative laws
- Shared profits and losses within the sectoral groups to even out the business cycles impact on earnings and employment
- Recycling of workers
- Own social welfare program



## Training & Education

- Cooperatives collaborate and sponsor research, education and training with local universities, in particular Mondragon University.
- MCC has a wide-reaching educational network which includes a number of Vocational Training Centres as well as its own University, to whose development MCC earmarked over 25 million euros: 3 million euros per year for ordinary investments and 10 million euros for extraordinary investments from 2003 2008.



# Foundations to Promote the Social Economy

- Fundación Mundukide promotes cooperatives and sustainable communities based on 3 core values intercooperation, social transformation and solidarity with those who work for the social economy, social justice, peace and development.
  - www.mundukide.org
- The **EZAI Foundation** is a research institute that was set up in 1998 with the collaboration of the **LANKI** cooperative research institute to promote public policies in Europe supportive of co-operatives and the social economy.



## The Social Economy

- Individual co-ops are members of the Basque Federation of Cooperative (KONFEKOOP)
- Active participation in leadership of the European Association of Cooperative Groups (ECG)
- Collaboration with the Federation of Associated Work Co-operatives.



# CORPORATE VALUES OF MCC

#### **CO-OPERATION**

"Owners and protagonists"

#### **PARTICIPATION**

- "Commitment to management"
- SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY
- "Distribution of wealth based on solidarity. Involvement in the community"

#### INNOVATION

"Constant renewal"



## Acknowledgements

• My thanks to Mikel Lezamiz of Otalora in the MCC for the use of his PowerPoint information in the development of this presentation.

### MCC Lessons for the US

- Investment of 10% of profits into social investments has created a strong sustainable transition into the knowledge economy for MCC.
- Collaboration, joint ventures and social investments in the social economy have significant potential benefits for our region.

#### **COOPERATIVE CAPITAL FUND**

- The Cooperative Capital Fund of New England (CCF) is a socially responsible investment fund that invests in cooperative businesses in the form of "patient capital," or equity-like financing.
- CCF assists the New England cooperative industry to grow and flourish by providing capital that acts like equity without requiring co-ops to give up control over their own management and destiny, as traditional venture capital might.



### CCF's Goals

- The goal is to raise \$1 million of investments in this fund plus 15% first loss money (\$1.15 million of capital). Any losses the fund experiences beyond the anticipated loss reserve would be absorbed by the first loss money before impacting the other invested capital.
- Investments in the fund come from the coop community and from socially responsible individuals, faith based and institutional investors, and earn 5% interest annually.



- To meet the capital needs of co-ops CCF makes investments in \$10,000 to \$150,000 in the form of preferred stock, subordinated notes or similar instruments and provide a likely exit for the fund in 5 to 8 years.
- The cost of funds to the co-op is significantly less than traditional venture capital and more than collateralized debt. These funds will have the ability to leverage additional debt for the co-ops.
- The fund is be a separate organization affiliated with CFNE.
- For more information call 1-800-818-7833

